Main index



Menu commands <u>Rules</u> <u>Playing the game</u> <u>Pieces</u> <u>Terrain</u> <u>Registration</u>

Menu commands

These commands are issued through either the main menu or the game menu.

Main Menu

	Medieval War 🗾 💌			▼ ▲
<u>G</u> ame	<u>S</u> cenario	<u>D</u> isplay	<u>O</u> ptions	<u>H</u> elp

Game Menu

_	Medieval War 📃 🔽			* *	
<u>G</u> ame	Turn	<u>D</u> isplay	<u>M</u> ove	<u>O</u> ptions	<u>H</u> elp

<u>Game</u> <u>Scenario</u> <u>Turn</u> <u>Display</u> <u>Move</u> <u>Options</u>

Game

These commands start, load, save, print, or end games.

Main menu

Game menu

	<u>N</u> ew <u>O</u> pen		
	E <u>×</u> it	Ctrl+X	
<u>N</u> ew			
<u>O</u> pen	<u>O</u> pen		
<u>S</u> ave			
Save <u>a</u> s			
<u>Q</u> uit			
<u>P</u> rint			
P <u>r</u> inter setup			
E <u>x</u> it		Ctrl+X	

New <u>Open</u> Save <u>Save as</u> Quit <u>Print</u> <u>Printer setup</u> <u>Exit</u>

Scenario

These commands load, save, or help design scenarios.

Main menu

Game menu

<u>N</u> ew
<u>O</u> pen
<u>S</u> ave
Save <u>a</u> s
<u>O</u> ptions
<u>P</u> layers
Pieces
<u>V</u> ictory conditions
<u>E</u> dit

New Open Save Save as <u>Options</u> <u>Players</u> <u>Pieces</u> <u>Victory conditions</u> <u>Edit</u>

Turn

These commands help administer a player's turn.

Main menu

Game menu

<u>A</u> lliances	
<u>U</u> nautomate all	
<u>N</u> otes	
<u>E</u> nd turn	Ctrl+E
<u>S</u> urrender	

<u>Alliances</u> Unautomate all <u>Notes</u> End turn <u>Surrender</u>

Display

These commands display statistics about the game or a player.

Main menu

Game menu

World	
World	
Current <u>p</u> iece	Ctrl+l
<u>C</u> ities	
<u>T</u> otal pieces	
Victory points	
<u>S</u> tatistics	
<u>R</u> ules	

World Current piece <u>Cities</u> <u>Total pieces</u> <u>Victory points</u> <u>Statistics</u> <u>Rules</u>

Move

These commands move or manipulate pieces.

Main menu

Game menu

<u>N</u> ext	Ctrl+N
S <u>k</u> ip	Ctrl+S
G <u>u</u> ard	Ctrl+G
<u>B</u> oard/unboard	Ctrl+B
<u>R</u> andom	Ctrl+R
Unau <u>t</u> omate	Ctrl+U
Unau <u>t</u> omate <u>A</u> ttack	Ctrl+U Ctrl+A
-	0
<u>A</u> ttack	Ctrl+A
<u>A</u> ttack S <u>w</u> itch to	Ctrl+A Ctrl+W

Next <u>Skip</u> <u>Guard</u> <u>Board/unboard</u> <u>Board/unboard</u> <u>Random</u> Unautomate Attack <u>Switch to</u> Patrol Stack

Options

These commands control the options affecting the playing environment.

Main menu

Game menu

	<u>A</u> uto	save
	√ <u>S</u> our	nd
	√ <u>G</u> rid	
	√ <u>C</u> ent	er
<u>A</u> uto	save	
√ <u>S</u> oun	d	
√ <u>G</u> rid		
√ <u>C</u> ente	er	

Auto save Sound Grid Center

Game-New

This menu command starts a new game based on the currently loaded <u>scenario</u>. Before the game begins, the computer will prompt each human player to choose his/her initial piece. Each player's piece will take a few turns to complete depending on its type. See the <u>playing the</u> <u>game</u> section on how to play.

Game-Open

This menu command loads a previously saved game usually with an extension of .GAM. The saved game resumes where it left off.

Game-Save

This menu command saves the current game. This saved game file should have an extension of .GAM and will include information about the scenario and other relevant information so that the game can resume where it left off.

Game-Save as

This menu command saves the current game with a new name. Otherwise this command is identical to <u>Game-Save</u>.

Game-Quit

This menu command quits the current game. The current scenario is retained, but all pieces and owned cities are cleared.

Game-Print

This menu command allows for the printing of the current game's statistics and map.

Game-Print dialog-box

- Print	
Printer: HP LaserJet Series II on LPT	1: OK
Print Range	Cancel
<u>○ A</u> II	<u>S</u> etup
O Sglection	
● <u>P</u> ages	
<u>F</u> rom: <u>1</u> o: <u>4</u>	
Print Quality: 300 dpi	<u>C</u> opies: 1
	Collate Cop <u>i</u> es

Game-Printer setup

This menu command allows for setting up the printer.

Game-Printer setup dialog-box

	Print Setup		
Printer Default Printer (currently HP LaserJet S Specific Printer: HP LaserJet Series II or	OK Cancel Options		
Orientation Paper Size: Letter 8 1/2 x 11 in Landscape Source: Upper Tray Source:			

Game-Exit

This menu command exits the Medieval War program completely. Depressing **Ctrl+X** will also invoke this command.

Scenario-New

This menu command sets up a new scenario.

Scenario-New dialog-box

😑 Scenario I	New
<u>S</u> ize: 50 X 50	OK
<u>N</u> ame: Original	Cancel
Map generation Computer Manual	Help
∑ <u>C</u> ity spacing ∑ <u>E</u> qual cities	
Land density Low 40	High +

Size Name Map Generation City spacing Land Density **Size:** Allows the user to enter a desired map size. The limits, for both the X and Y dimensions are a minimum of 20 and a maximum of 150.

Name: Allows the user to enter a unique name for the new scenario.

City spacing: When this option is selected, players will have roughly equal access to empty cities and will be evenly distributed.

Map Generation:

Random: Directs the computer to randomly create the terrain map each time a new game is started.

Computer: Directs the computer to randomly create the terrain map only once. The same terrain will be used each time a new game is started.

Manual: Leaves the terrain map as empty sea and allows the user to create the terrain map using the <u>Scenario-Edit</u> menu command.

Land Density: Selects the land density for a computer generated terrain map. The limits are a minimum of 20% and a maximum of 80%.

Scenario-Open

This menu command loads a previously saved scenario. Each scenario includes a map or map description, a list of options, a description of the players, and a table of <u>piece</u> attributes.

Scenario-Save

This menu command saves the current scenario. This saved scenario includes a map or map description, a list of options, a description of the players, and a table of <u>piece</u> attributes.

Scenario-Save as

This menu command saves the current scenario with a new name. Otherwise this command is identical to <u>Scenario-Save</u>.

Scenario-Edit

This menu command allows the user to create and edit the terrain map when it is checked. To edit the terrain map, place the cursor over the desired map square and click the left mouse button. The terrain select dialog-box will appear allowing selection of the desired terrain. If the right mouse button is clicked, the last terrain selected will be used automatically.

Scenario-Options

This menu command sets up the options for the scenario. These include options concerning what is hidden, movement, and combat.

Scenario-Options dialog-box

😑 🛛 Scenari	o Options
∏ <u>H</u> idden ⊠ Hide map ⊠ Hide pieces	OK Help
Other ☑ Wrap-around map ☑ Multiple attacks per turn ☑ Capture of unbuilt enemy units ☑ Blow up taking empty cities □ Play by mail	

Hidden:

Hide map Hide pieces

Other:

Wrap-around map Multiple attacks per turn Capture of unbuilt enemy units Blow up taking empty cities Play by mail **Hide map:** When this option is selected, the map starts out hidden from each human/computer player. Each player must explore the map on his/her own. A hidden square appears black, while an uncovered square shows the <u>terrain</u>. To uncover a square through exploration, the player must move a piece within one square of it. Once a square is uncovered, it remains so for the rest of the game. If this option is not selected, each square will be uncovered for the entire game.

Hide pieces: When this option is selected, opponent's pieces are only displayed under certain circumstances. They are displayed when a friendly piece comes within one square of an opponent's piece or an opponent's piece is next to a friendly piece or city at the beginning of the turn. In either case the opponent's piece is shown for the rest of that turn. If this option is not selected, all pieces are shown for the entire game

Wrap-around map: The map wraps-around, which means that a piece going off the right edge of the map will appear on the left edge of the map. This simulates a globe (but is actually more like a donut).

Multiple attacks per turn: Each piece may attack up to its number of <u>attacks</u> per turn, and may move after each attack so long as it has movement points left.

Capture of unbuilt enemy units: If an enemy city is captured, the piece that was being built will be available to the enemy player with as many turns left as it had before capture.

Blow up taking empty cities: An attempted capture of an empty city may result in the attacking piece blowing up.

Play by mail: Certain features are added to the game to facilitate play-by-mail (or e-mail). These features include password protection, disabling the <u>Game</u> submenu during play, and automatically saving and quitting the game at the end of the turn.

Scenario-Players

This menu command sets up the players and important information about them.

Scenario-Players dialog-box

-	Scenario Players
Player #1] 🛛 In game 🖲 Human 🔿 Computer 🔸 🕩 0 🚮
Player #2	🛛 🛛 In game 🔾 Human 🛞 Computer 💌 🕩 23
Player #3	🛛 🛛 In game 🔿 Human 🛞 Computer 💶 🗭 23 🚮
Player #4	🛛 🛛 In game 🔾 Human 🖲 Computer 💶 🕩 23 👔
Player #5	🛛 🛛 In game 🔾 Human 🖲 Computer 💶 🛨 23 🚮
Player #6	🛛 🛛 In game 🔾 Human 🖲 Computer 💶 🕩 23 🕅
OK	Help

Name In game Computer/Human <u>Strength level</u> **Name:** Allows for setting or changing of a player's name.

In game: Determines whether a player is in the game or not. At least two players must be in the game, one of whom must be a human.

Computer/Human: Determines whether a player is a human or is played by the computer.

Strength level

Determines the strength level of a player. The strength level is a value between 0 and 23 and establishes how strong a player will be relative to the other players in the game. This allows for a close game between two unequal players. The bonuses due to strength are cumulative as follows:

0 - None.	12 - +1 to defense.
1 - Capture cities automatically.	13 - +1 to attacks.
2 - Greater damage.	14 - +1 to movement points.
3 - +1 to attack.	15 - 1/3 off building pieces.
4 - +1 to defense.	16 - +2 to repairs.
5 - $+1$ to attacks.	17 - +2 to experience.
6 - +1 to movement points.	18 - Greater damage.
7 - Greater transport capacity (+2).	19 - +1 to attack.
8 - Double terrain bonuses.	20 - +1 to defense.
9 - +2 to experience.	21 - +1 to attacks.
10 - Greater damage.	22 - +1 to movement points.
11 - +1 to attack.	23 - 1/2 off building pieces.
	01

Scenario-Pieces

This menu command allows the attributes of the pieces to be changed.

Scenario-Pieces dialog-box

	Scenario Pieces						
Piece Guard Light infantry Heavy infantry Pikemen Light cavalry Heavy cavalry Short bowmen Long bowmen	 Crossbowmen Catapult Ballista Horse Light galleon Heavy galleon 	OK Help Attributes In game K City capture					

In game

City capture <u>More</u> **In game:** Determines whether pieces of this type will be in the game or not.

City capture: Determines whether pieces of this type will be able to capture cities.

More

The more button brings up a dialog-box that allows for the changing of a piece's attributes.

More button

👄 Scenario Pieces - Attributes				
Attributes Turns: Move: 1 Attack: 1 Defend: 4 Range: 1 Attacks: 3	OK Cancel X			

Turns Move Attack Defend Range Attack **Turns:** The number of turns it takes for the piece to be built.

Move: The number of movement points that the piece may use per turn.

Attack: The basic attack strength/rating for the piece.

Defend: The basic defense strength/rating for the piece.

Range: The maximum distance from which the piece can attack an enemy piece.

Attacks: The number of attacks that a piece may make in a turn (if the <u>multiple attacks per</u> <u>turn</u> option is used).

Scenario-Victory conditions

This menu command allows the scenario's victory conditions to be set.

Scenario-Victory conditions dialog-box

😑 Scenario Victory conditions							
Victory Conditions Normal Command castle Victory points Turns	OK Help						

Normal Command castle Victory points Turns **Normal:** To win a player must totally destroy his/her opponents and/or force his/her opponents to surrender.

Command castle: In addition to the normal victory conditions, each player has a command (or capital) castle. When this castle is taken, that player, along with all their pieces and cities, is out of the game.

Victory points: In addition to the normal victory conditions, the game ends when one or more players has reached the specified victory points. At that time, the player with the most victory points wins.

Turns: In addition to the normal victory conditions, the game ends after a specified turn. At that time, the player with the most victory points wins the game.

Turn-Alliances

This menu command allows players to send messages to one another, enabling the formation of alliances and the sharing of information.

Turn-Alliances dialog-box

Turn Alliances					
Messages ● Non-aggression pact ● Declare war ● Alliance against Player #3 ● Message:	OK Help Player #5 Player #3 Player #2 Player #6 Like				
	Hate				

Messages Players Attitudes

Messages:

None: No messages are sent to the selected opponent.

Non-aggression pact: Sends the following message to the selected opponent: "Would you like to sign a Non-aggression pact?"

Alliance against: Sends the following message to the selected opponent about another opponent: "Would you like to form an alliance against Player #1?"

Declaration of war: Sends the following message to the selected opponent: "Consider this a declaration of war!"

Message: Sends a message of up to 40 characters to the selected opponent.

Players: The player to whom the selected message will be sent.

Attitudes: The measure of the computer player's attitudes toward the current player. The attitude is measure on a scale of 0 to 100, where 0 = stong hatred and 100 = strong alliance.

Turn-Unautomate all

This menu command unautomates all of the current player's pieces.

Turn-Notes

This menu command allows the current player to enter or edit notes about the game.

Turn-Notes dialog-box

	Turn Notes	
Player #1		
		*
OK	Cancel	Help

Turn-End turn

This menu command ends the current player's turn. Every piece that is automated will carry through its automation. Every piece that is unautomated will end its turn. Depressing **Ctrl+E** will also invoke this command.

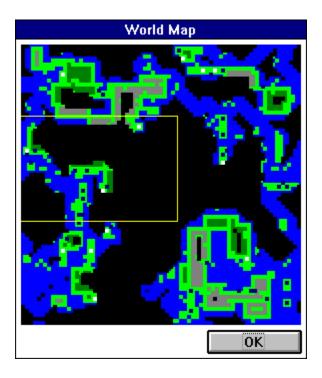
Turn-Surrender

This menu command lets the current player surrender the game. All of his/her pieces will be wiped out and all of his/her cities will be cleared. If the current player is the only human player left or if his/her surrender will leave only one other player in the game, then the game will end.

Display-World

This menu command displays a zoomed-out view of the world map. The entire world is displayed in a window with the currently displayed section of the map highlighted in yellow. Pieces that can be seen by the current player will be seen by their color. All cities that are not covered by pieces will be shown in white.

Display-World dialog-box



Display-Current piece

This menu command displays centers the map on the currently selected piece. Depressing **Ctrl+I** will also invoke this command.

Display-Cities

This menu command displays a list of the current player's cities. This list consists of different attributes: the type of unit that the city is building, the X and Y coordinates of the city, and the number of turns until the next piece is built. To change the type of unit being built a city, double-click on it.

😑 Display Cities					
Cities: 19	OK				
	City				
	Help				
	4 Fort = 0 Sinville				
(14, 42) Turns =	3 Fort = 0 Chicgrad				
(14, 44) Turns =	2 Fort = 0 Tornopolis				
(15, 36) Turns =	2 Fort = 0 Compo w				
(17, 51) Turns =	4 Fort = 0 Quilver				
	2 Fort = 0 Leenyo				
🦹 (29, 20) Turns =	4 Fort = 0 Zinchside 📕				

Display-Cities dialog-box

Display-Total pieces

This menu command displays a list of the current player's pieces. It calculates the total number of pieces and also calculates the total number of each type of piece.

-	Display Total pieces						
	Piece Guard Light infantry Heavy infantry	11 10 0	 Crossbowmen Catapult Ballista 	2 0 2	X X X	(57, 61) G 1st (66, 59) G 2nd (64, 35) G 6th	•
	O Pikemen	2	⊖ Horse	10	X	(61, 63) G 3rd	
	🔿 Light cavalry	0	🔿 Light galleon	7	X	(66, 35) G 4th	
	🔾 Heavy cavalry	0	🔿 Heavy galleon	1	X	(66, 64) G 5th	
	O Short bowmen	19			X	(20, 12) G 7th	
	O Long bowmen	0	🔿 Total	64	X	(14, 44) G 8th	+
(OK Unguard Switch to Help						

Display-Total pieces dialog-box

Display-Victory points

This menu command displays the victory points of each player, and also displays a bar graph comparing them.

Display-Victory points dialog-box

Display Victory points					
Player #5 - 723 Player #3 - 449 Player #2 - 553 Player #1 - 2131 Player #4 - 144 (Dead) Player #6 - 1320	OK Help Turn 69				
Marginal lead, Player #1					

The victory points are calculated as follows:

50 points - are awarded for capturing a city, and are deducted for losing a city.

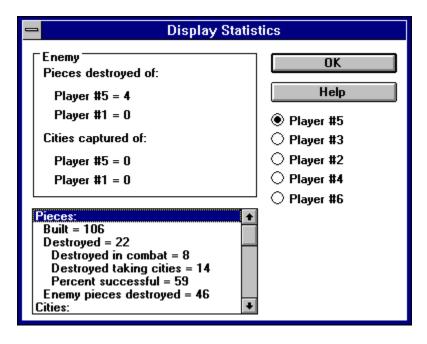
20 points - are awarded for building a transport piece or destroying an enemy transport piece, and are deducted for losing a transport piece through combat.

Atk+Def+Air points - are awarded for building a combat piece or destroying an enemy combat piece, and are deducted for losing a combat piece through combat.

Display-Statistics

This menu command displays combat and other statistics of the current player.

Display-Statistics dialog-box



Enemy General Players

Enemy:

Pieces destroyed of: The number of pieces destroyed of the named player. **Cities captured of:** The number of cities captured of the named player.

General:

Pieces: The following totals deal with pieces and are accumulated from the beginning of the game.

Total built: Total number of pieces built by the current player.

Destroyed: Total number of the current player's pieces that were destroyed either in combat or capturing cities.

Destroyed in combat: Total number of the current player's pieces that were destroyed in combat.

Destroyed taking cities: Total number of the current player's pieces that were destroyed attempting to capture cities.

Percent successful: The percentage of successful attempts to capture cities.

Enemy pieces destroyed: Total number of the other player's pieces that were destroyed in combat.

Cities: The following totals deal with cities and are accumulated from the beginning of the game.

Cities captured: Total number of cities captured.

Enemy cities captured: Total number of enemy cities captured. **Empty cities captured:** Total number of empty cities captured.

Display-Rules

This menu command displays the rules of the game.

Display-Rules dialog-box

	Display Rules	
Options:		OK
Hide map	±	Help
<u>P</u> layers: Player #1, Strength = 0	±	пеф
P <u>i</u> eces: GRD - Trn=4, 1/4, Rng	=1, Move=1, Atks	=3 🛓
Victory conditions: Com	nand city	

Move-Next

This menu command switches to the current player's next piece. The piece switched from will be able to move later in the turn. Depressing **Ctrl+N** will also invoke this command.

Move-Skip

This menu command ends the current piece's turn and switches to the current player's next piece. If there is no other piece left to take its turn for that player, his/her turn will end. Depressing **Ctrl+S** will also invoke this command.

Move-Guard

This menu command directs the current piece to stand guard at its current location until it is unautomated. Depressing Ctrl+G will also invoke this command.

Move-Board/unboard

This menu command directs the current piece to board or unboard a transport in the same square. There are a few limitations to this. A Horse can hold only one land pieces and a Light galleon can hold no more than four land pieces. Depressing **Ctrl+B** will also invoke this command.

Move-Random

This menu command directs the current piece to move randomly until unautomated. Depressing **Ctrl+R** will also invoke this command.

Move-Unautomate

This menu command changes the cursor to a pointing hand. Clicking the cursor on a square containing any of the current player's pieces will cancel certain commands including <u>Move-Guard</u>, <u>Move-Random</u>, <u>Move-Patrol</u>, and <u>Move-Stack</u>. Depressing Esc will return the cursor to normal. Depressing **Ctrl+U** will also invoke this command.

Move-Attack

This menu command changes the cursor to a target. Clicking the cursor on a square within the range of the current piece will cause that piece to attack the top enemy piece within the square. If there is no enemy piece in that square, then an attack will be expanded but nothing else will happen. Depressing Esc will return the cursor to normal. Depressing **Ctrl+A** will also invoke this command.

Move-Switch to

This menu command changes the cursor to an X. Clicking the cursor on a square containing at least one of the current player's moveable pieces will cause one of those pieces to become the current piece. If there is more than one piece, the Move-Switch to dialog-box will appear, listing all the possible pieces from which to choose. Depressing Esc will return the cursor to normal. Depressing **Ctrl+W** will also invoke this command. (Depressing **Ctrl + left mouse button** on a square is a short cut.)

Move-Switch to dialog-box

- Move Switch to			
X, Y: (54, 37)	OK		
Pieces: 7	Cancel		
	Help		
🍋 (54, 37) Move=2 Atks=2 1st			
 [54, 37] Move=2 Atks=2 2nd [54, 37] Move=20 Atks=2 1st 			
			🍋 (54, 37) Move=2 Atk

Move-Patrol

This menu command changes the cursor to a circle with a counter-clockwise arrow. Clicking the cursor on a square will cause the current piece to patrol (until unautomated) between its current position and the square that was clicked. Depressing Esc will return the cursor to normal. Depressing **Ctrl+P** will also invoke this command.

Move-Stack

This menu command changes the cursor to two overlapping squares. Clicking the cursor on a square will cause all pieces of the same class as the top piece, to be stacked together. (Class refers to land or sea types.) A stack cannot attack. To break up a stack, unautomate it by using the <u>Move-Unautomate</u> command. Depressing Esc will return the cursor to normal. Depressing **Ctrl+T** will also invoke this command.

Options-Auto save

This menu command toggles whether the game will be automatically saved at the beginning of every turn.

Options-Sound

This menu command toggles whether sound will be used in the game.

Options-Grid

This menu command toggles the map grid on or off. The map grid has no use other than for guidance.

Options-Center

This menu command toggles whether dialog-boxes will be centered on the screen.

Rules

Object of the game Strategy <u>Tactics</u> <u>Cities</u> <u>Building Pieces</u> <u>Movement</u> <u>Combat</u> <u>Pieces</u> <u>Terrain</u>

Object of the game

The object of Medeival War is to accomplish one of two goals: force your opponent to <u>surrender</u>, or capture all of your opponents' cities and destroy all of your opponents' pieces. This is generally achieved by a balanced <u>strategy</u> of three different actions: attacking, defending, and expanding.

Strategy

Attacking refers to agressively moving toward your opponent and attempting to destroy his/her pieces and capture his/her cities. Defending refers to massing units on cities and other strategic points, and patroling important sea lanes with warships. Expanding refers to quickly trying to capture unoccupied and enemy cities, so that more friendly pieces may be built. These three general actions should always maintain some balance, but each may be emphasized at certain points during the game. (Expansion in the beginning, defending toward the middle, and attacking at the end.)

Tactics

Tactics govern how combat is conducted in a battle.

Attacking:

Matchups: Match the best attacking piece for the given defending piece. For

example:

PIK (*Atk*=9) vs. **LCV** (*Def*=2) **HGL** (*Atk*=5) vs. **LGL** (*Def*=1) **CBW** (*Atk*=10) vs. **GRD** (*Def*=4) **HCV** (*Atk*=5) vs. **LIN** (*Def*=2)

Support: A strong piece or an occupied city should be attacked en-masse, surrounding it to prevent escape and to receive support bonuses.

Defending:

Escorts: To protect weaker pieces such as Light infantry and Light galleons, more powerful escorts such as Heavy infantry and Heavy galleons should be put on top of the weaker pieces.

Spread out: To avoid being surrounded, spread pieces out. One or two pieces a square around an important location will make it much harder for an opponent to capture.

Cities

Cities are the key to the game and capturing them should be a primary goal. Unoccupied cities may be captured by moving on to them. The moving piece will either be destroyed or it will capture the city and become a permanent garrison force. Enemy cities must be cleared of enemy forces, then they may be captured in the same manner as unoccupied cities. When the city is captured, the capturing player will be prompted with the <u>Build Piece</u> dialog box to select a <u>piece</u> for that city to begin building.

Building pieces

This dialog box allows a player to select a <u>piece</u> for that city to build. Each piece will take a certain number of turns to build. After those turns have expired, a piece will be built on that square and can be moved the following turn. Another piece of the same type will then be started. To change the type of piece that a city is building, either double-click on the city's square on the map or use the <u>Display-Cites</u> menu command. If a piece is changed the new piece will start from the beginning.

Build Piece dialog-box

_		Build Piece			
, ,					
		Crossbowmen	Chicgrad		
		-	Player #1		
	🔾 Light infantry	🔾 Catapult			
	O Heavy infantry	🔿 Ballista	Turns = 3		
	O Pikemen	() Horse	Fortification = 0		
	🔿 Light cavalry	🔿 Light galleon	Specialty		
	O Heavy cavalry	🔿 Heavy galleon	Short bowmen		
	• Short bowmen				
	○ Long bowmen	○ Fortification	लेल े		
	OK Cancel Help Command city				

Movement

Movement is performed by moving a piece from one square to another and is affected by the <u>terrain</u> and the type of <u>piece</u> involved. If the movement cost of the terrain is greater than the amount of movement points left for the piece, it can may still move into that square, but ends its turn.

Terrain: <u>Movement cost</u> <u>Movement limitations</u> Type of piece: <u>Land</u> <u>Sea</u> **Movement cost:** Moving through mountainous terrain costs three movement points per square. Moving through forested terrain costs two movement points per square. Otherwise the movement cost is only one movement point per square.

Movement limitations: Squares that are more than 50% land cannot have sea pieces on them. Squares that are more than 50% sea cannot have land pieces on them. Cities may have any type of pieces on them.

Land: Land pieces are only allowed on squares that are at least 50% land.

Sea: Sea pieces are only allowed on squares that are at least 50% sea

Combat

Combat is performed by figuring out the attacker's strength including all bonuses, figuring out the defender's strength including all bonuses, then calculating which piece is hit and how much damage is done.

Attacker:

Basic attack strengthSupport bonusExperience bonusStrength bonusDefender:Basic defense strengthTerrain bonusExperience bonusStrength bonusTo hit:Final attack and defense strengthsTo hit numberDetermination of a hit

Damage:

Damage bonuses Damage determination **Basic attack strength:** The basic attack strength is the attacking piece's attack (*ATK*) attribute factoring in any damage that the attacking piece has taken.

Support bonus: For every square around the defender's piece (except for the attacking piece's square) that is occupied by a piece belonging to the attacking player, the basic attack strength is increased by one. The support bonus can range from 0 to 8.

Experience bonus: For every two points of experience, the basic attack strength is increased by one. For every two points of experience, the basic defense strength is increased by one. The maximum possible number of experience points is ten, therefore the experience bonus can be anywhere from 0 to 5.

Strength bonus: A player's piece may get a bonus depending on that player's strength level. Refer to <u>strength level</u> for a list of the strength bonuses.

Basic defense strength: Is the defending piece's defense *(DEF)* attribute factoring in any damage that the defending piece has taken.

Terrain bonus: If a defending piece is on a square that is at least 50% forest terrain, its basic defense strength is increased by one. If a defending piece is on a square that is at least 50% mountain terrain, its basic defense strength is increased by two. If a defending piece is on a friendly castle, its basic defense strength is increased by the fortification level of that castle.

Final attack and defense strengths: The two final strengths are totaled up in order to calculate the final to hit number.

To hit number: The THN is derived by the following formula. THN = FAS / (FAS + FDS) * 100 - 5. Where FAS = <u>final attack strength</u> and FDS = <u>final defense strength</u>.

Hit determination: A random number between 0 and 99 is determined and called THR. This is then compared to the <u>to hit number</u>:

THR < THN</th>The defender is hit.THR \geq = THN + 5The attacker is hit.

Damage bonuses: If the attacker is a cavalry piece and the defender is a pikemen piece and the cavalry piece is hit, then the damage number is increased by 10. Any other bonuses are dependent on the <u>strength</u> of the players involved.

Damage determination: A random number between 0 and 99 is determined and called DDR. To DDR is added any damage bonuses.

- **DDR >= 90** Critical hit (the piece that was hit is destroyed).
 - **DDR** \geq 40 2 to 7 points of damage.
 - **DDR < 40** 1 to 2 points of damage.

Playing the game

Starting a new game <u>Moving</u> <u>Attacking</u> <u>Shifting between pieces</u> <u>The status bar</u> <u>Show Opponent</u> <u>City name</u> <u>Questions and answers</u>

Starting a new game

The general sequence for starting a game is as follows:

<u>Scenario-New</u> (or <u>Scenario-Open</u>).Enter the map size, the scenario name, and the density of land.

<u>Scenario-Players</u>. Enter the names of the human and computer players as well as their strength levels.

<u>Scenario-Options</u>. Check the desired options. <u>Scenario-Pieces</u>. Make changes to pieces if necessary. <u>Game-New</u>. To start the game.

Moving

There are two distinct ways of moving a piece:

The keyboard: This is probably the easiest way of moving pieces. To move a piece just move the corresponding key on the numeric keypad.

Up & Left = Home Up = (Up arrow) Up & Right = PgUp Left = (Left arrow) Right = (Right arrow) Down & Left = End Down = (Down arrow) Down & Right = PgDn

The mouse: To move a piece with the mouse, move the cusor onto the piece and then click and hold the left mouse button. This cursor will change to a square with an arrow pointing out of it. Move the cursor to the piece's intended destination and release. This will put the piece on automatic movement until it reaches its destination or cannot move.

Attacking

There are two distinct ways of attacking an enemy piece:

The keyboard: This is probably the easiest way of attacking a piece, but it is limited to attacking pieces that are only one square away. To attack a piece one square away, just <u>move</u> into the defending piece's square.

The mouse: To attack a piece with the mouse, use the <u>Move-Attack</u> menu command to turn the cursor into a target. Then move it onto the defending piece's square and click the left mouse button.

Shifting between pieces

There are a few ways of shifting between pieces.

Next: The <u>Move-Next</u> menu command switches to the next piece, but doesn't end its turn.

Skip: The <u>Move-Skip</u> menu command switches to the next piece and ends its turn. Guard: The <u>Move-Guard</u> menu command switches to the next piece and sets it to automatically guard its square each turn.

Switch to: The <u>Move-Switch to</u> menu command changes the current piece to the one selected.

Status bar

The gray status bar on the top of the map gives helpful information about the current piece. The information included is often very important to game play. A description of the contents of the status bar follows, with optional statistics in brackets.

Status bar

LIN Atk=1	Def=2 Exp=0 Move=2 Atks=2 (50, 28) 6th Light infantry
(???)	Piece code
(Atk)	Attack
(Def)	Defense
[Exp]	Experience
(Move)	Move
(Atks)	Attacks left
[Trans]	Transport
[Unts]	Units
(X, Y)	X and Y
(?th ?)	Unit number

Piece code: A three letter code that describes the type of the current <u>piece</u>.

Experience: The number of times the current piece has been directly involved in combat, up to a maximum of ten. <u>Experience bonuses</u> help in combat.

Move: The number of movement points the current piece has left for the turn.

Attacks left: The number of attacks the current piece has left for the turn.

Transport: The amount of units being transported by the current piece, or whether the current piece is being transported. (Optional)

Units: The total number of friendly pieces on the same square as the current piece. (Optional)

X and Y: The X and Y coordinates of the current piece's square.

Unit number: The unit identification number of the current piece (used to help identify a particular piece).

Show Opponent

The Show Opponent dialog-box will be displayed when a square with an enemy piece on it is Ctrl + clicked. Information displayed in the Show Opponent dialog-box includes: the X,Y coordinates of the square, whether there are one or more enemy pieces, the enemy player involved, the type of piece involved, and what type of city is underneath.

Show Opponent

😑 Show Opponent				
X, Y:	(50, 29)	OK		
Number	: Stack	Help		
Player:	Player #5			
Туре:	Catapult	**		
City:	Command cas	tle		

City name

The City name dialog-box will be displayed when an empty city has been captured.

City name

Enter city name				
Player #1				
Name: Marlsing				
OK Ne w Help				

Questions and answers

Question: How do I board a transport piece?

Answer: Either move a land piece onto the square that contains the transport piece or, if they are both in the same square, have the land piece invoke the <u>Move-Board</u> menu command. In both cases a dialog-box will pop up asking if you want to board the transport. Answer yes.

Question: How can I tell if a piece is being transported? **Answer:** The word *Trans* will be displayed on the status bar if it is the current piece.

Question: How can I tell how many pieces are on a square?

Answer: If it is an enemy occupied square, a single piece will be shown by just an icon of that piece, two or more pieces will be shown by a small square surrounding the icon of the top piece. Friendly squares will additionally have the number of pieces in the square on the <u>status</u> <u>bar</u>. (It will show: Unts=?)

Question: How do I attack a square more than one away?

Answer: Use the <u>Move-Attack</u> menu command to change the cursor to a target, then move it over a square within range, and click the left mouse button to attack.

Question: What does experience do?

Answer: Experience improves attacking and defending. For every two points of experience, the attack and defend attributes of a piece are boosted by one. One point of experience is gained for each attack or defense a piece is directly involved in up to a maximum of ten.

Question: How do I make repairs?

Answer: Move the damaged piece into a friendly city and keep it there through the end of a turn. For every turn a piece remains in a city, four points of damage will be repaired.

Question: How does damage work?

Answer: If a piece is hit it either takes damage or it is destroyed. For each point of damage a piece takes, a point is deducted off of attack or defend. When both are down to zero the piece is destroyed.

Question: What determines which piece will be on top?

Answer: The piece with the highest, normal (undamaged) Attack + Defense, as long as it is not aboard a transport, will be shown on the top of a stack of pieces.

Question: Why can't I unboard a transport?

Answer: It is probably because the transport is on a square that is less than 50% land. It could also be because all of the pieces on board are guarding or have moved already during the turn.

Question: On which squares can I board/unboard? **Answer:** The square must be at least 50% land.

Pieces

There are fourteen different types of pieces in the game. Each has its own icon, symbol, and attributes. Their attributes are listed below. Atk - is the <u>attack strength</u>. Def - is the <u>defense</u> strength. Rng - is the attacking <u>range</u>. Move - is the <u>movement</u> points per turn. Atks - is the number of <u>attacks</u> per turn. Turn - is the number of <u>turns</u> it takes to produce. (Other notes may also be included.) These attributes are the defaults for the pieces. They may be changed before the game with the <u>Scenario-Pieces</u> menu command.

Guard (GRD) - Atk=1, Def=4, Rng=1, Move=1, Atks=3, Turn=4.

II Light infantry (LIN) - Atk=1, Def=2, Rng=1, Move=3, Atks=2, Turn=4. Can capture cities.

th Heavy infantry (HIN) - Atk=3, Def=2, Rng=1, Move=1, Atks=2, Turn=6.

Pikemen (PIK) - Atk=1, Def=2, Rng=1, Move=1, Atks=2, Turn=4. Defensive bonus against cavalry.

Light cavalry (LCV) - Atk=3, Def=2, Rng=1, Move=4, Atks=2, Turn=8. Can capture cities.

Heavy cavalry (HCV) - Atk=5, Def=3, Rng=1, Move=3, Atks=2, Turn=10.

Short bowmen (SBW) - Atk=3, Def=1, Rng=2, Move=2, Atks=3, Turn=4.

Long bowmen (LBW) - Atk=6, Def=1, Rng=3, Move=1, Atks=2, Turn=8.

Crossbowmen (CBW) - Atk=10, Def=1, Rng=2, Move=1, Atks=2, Turn=12.

Catapult (CAT) - Atk=10, Def=2, Rng=3, Move=1, Atks=1, Turn=12. Can break down fortification levels.

Ballista (BAL) - Atk=4, Def=1, Rng=2, Move=1, Atks=2, Turn=8. Can break down fortification levels.

Horse (HRS) - Atk=0, Def=1, Rng=0, Move=6, Atks=0, Turn=2. Can transport one unit.

Light galleon (LGL) - Atk=0, Def=1, Rng=0, Move=4, Atks=0, Turn=4. Can transport up to four units.

Heavy galleon (HGL) - Atk=5, Def=3, Rng=2, Move=3, Atks=2, Turn=8.

Terrain

Sea - Ships are only allowed on squares that are at least 50% sea. Land units are not allowed on squares that are more than 50% sea. *Movement cost* = 1.

Land - Land units are only allowed on squares that are at least 50% land. Ships are not allowed on squares that are more than 50% land. *Movement cost* = 1.

Mountain - Mountain squares are like land-only squares in terms of unit limitations. $Movement \ cost = 3. \ Defense \ bonus = 2.$

Forest - Forest squares are like land-only squares in terms of unit limitations. $Movement \ cost = 2. \ Defense \ bonus = 1.$

City - All units are allowed on city squares. City squares are the key to the game as they allow the building of more <u>pieces</u>. *Movement cost* = 1. *Defense bonus* = *fortification level*.

Registration

<u>Medieval War</u> is a shareware program. That means that <u>Medieval War</u> was distributed freely in order to allow people to "test drive" it. The try-before-you-buy concept allows users to find out which programs are useful before purchasing them. If a shareware program is useful or entertaining, please support it through registration. The registration fee for <u>Medieval War</u> is only \$29.95. Registration entitles you to the newest version of the program, extra games and scenarios (such as Agincourt and Hastings), sound files, a printed manual, a reference card, customer support (through the mail or on compuserve), and information (and discounts) on other offerings from Burnham Park Software, Inc. To register, go to the <u>Registration Form</u> and use the <u>File-Print</u> <u>Topic</u> menu command. Fill out the resulting form and send to:

> Mark Brownstein Burnham Park Software, Inc. P.O. Box #814 Chicago, IL 60690-0814

(312) 922-1326 Compuserve: 71532,3271

Registration form

Name:						
Street:						
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